

Name: _____ Period: _____

US History

Unit 7 Test Review

WWII

1 – Rise of Dictators

- Name examples of the Neutrality Acts and why they were established.

- America's view towards war? _____
- Axis Powers – _____, _____, _____
- Japan – why were they wanting/needing to expand?

- What did the Nye Committee do?

- Mussolini – leader of _____, got power by....

- Hitler – leader of _____, how did he get people to support him?

- Stalin – leader of _____

2 – It Begins

- Munich Conference – who attended, what was the conflict, what decision was made

- What does Appeasement mean? Explain what happened at the Munich Conference.

- Series of acts of aggression by German Forces that lead to declaration of war (hint – look at maps)
 - What was the last straw? Invasion of _____.
 - What kind of tactics were Germans using in Poland and all throughout Europe? _____

- Nazi-Soviet Pact:

3 – Moving Towards War

- Ultimate cause of US declaring war? _____
- Pearl Harbor - what happened? was the US surprised?
- America First Committee:
- Destroyers for Bases – what was the agreement, why was this controversial/sneaky?
- Embargo on Japan – why we did it, how did Japan respond?
- Lend-Lease Act:
- Atlantic Charter – who involved, what was the agreement?
- Date of Pearl Harbor bombing: _____
- Who was President throughout most of WWII? _____

4 – Mobilizing for War/Homefront

- Propaganda – who was the women in the workforce icon?
_____ the Riveter
- War Productions Board – their job, responsibilities?
- Women and Minorities new roles and struggles:

Describe what each of the following did to help support the war effort:

- Rationing:
- Scrap drives:
- Victory gardens:
- War bonds:

- Cost-Plus – understand the program and why/how it motivated businesses:
- Double “V” Campaign:

5 – Japanese Internment

- Describe the court case - Korematsu v. United States: Was this a violation of civil liberties according to the Supreme Court? Why/Why not?
- Executive Order 9066:

6 – European Battles

- Who led the campaigns in Europe? → General Eisenhower (future prez)
- *Significance and outcomes of*
 - Battle of Britain:
 - Stalingrad:
 - D-Day/Operation Overlord:
 - Battle of the Bulge:

7 – Pacific Front

- Describe the strategy of Island hopping.

1. Why was it used?

- Firebombing:
- V-J Day: Stands for _____ on _____. (date)
- Who led the campaign in the Pacific? _____

8 - The End of the War

- What was the Manhattan Project?

- Atomic Bombs:
 - Reason why it was used:

 - Ethics of using them: Justified or not? Explain BOTH arguments.

 - Who was president? _____
- V-E Day: Stands for _____ on _____(date)
- Nuremburg Laws:

- Nuremburg Trials: